



What partnership in lesson study is for?

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Introduction

- Partnership in education sector is ubiquitous .
 - University-School partnership
 - Professional practice/Teaching practicum
 - Collaborative research
 - Linking theory-practice.
- Not all partnerships are dialogic and deliberative praxis.
 - Various factors influencing partnership.
 - Macro: Goals, Roles, Responsibilities, etc.
 - Micro: Communication, Coordination, etc (micropolitics).

Partnership in LS: Indonesian case

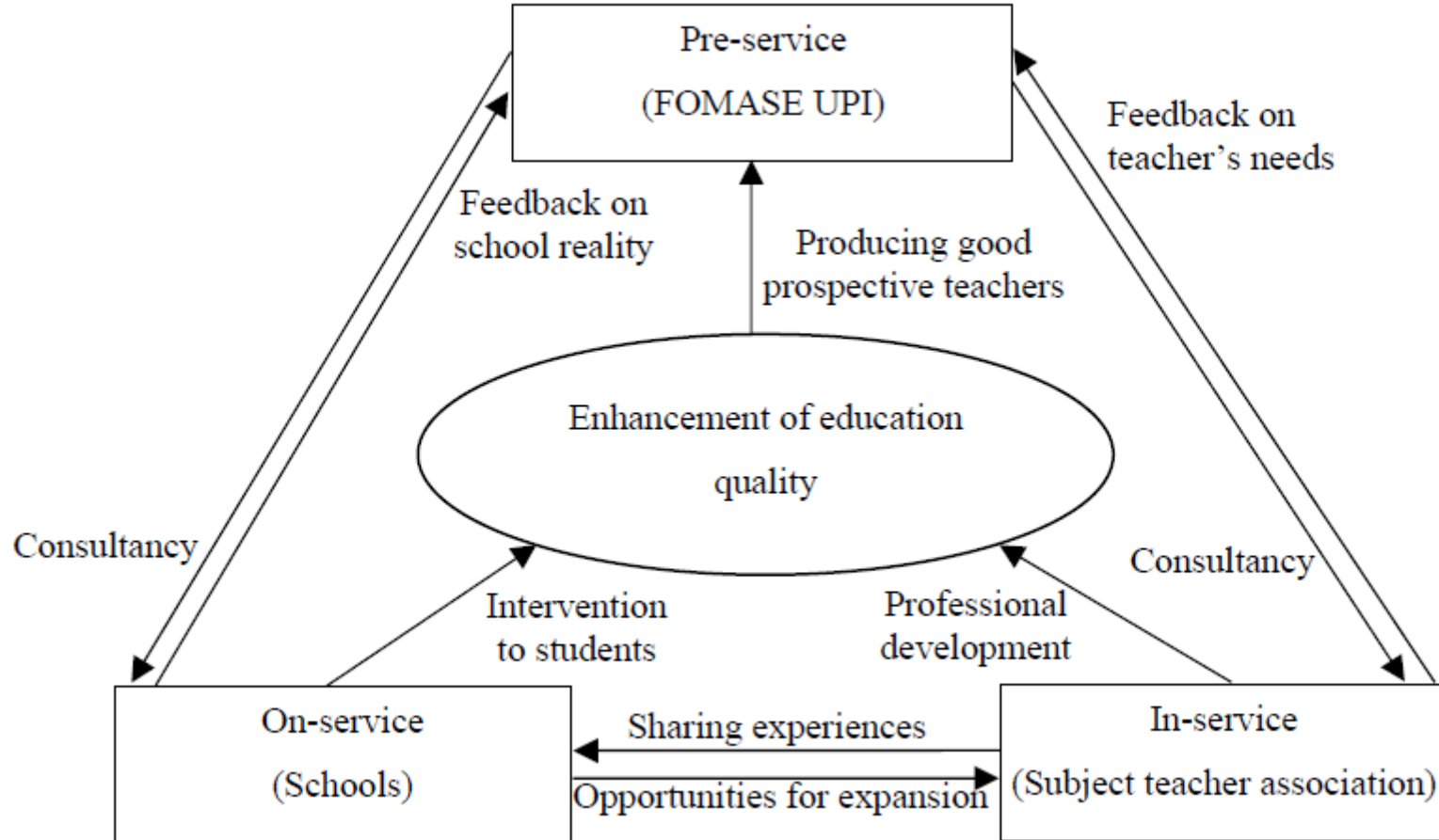
- The challenge of establishing and sustaining partnership in LS.
 - A retrospection to Indonesian LS projects (1998-2013)
 - A projection to the future of Indonesian LS.
- Engaging with the question of educational purpose:
 - Lessons from primary Science lesson.
 - “Welcome to wherever you are!” [Bon Jovi]

Partnership in LS: Framework

'Simoultaneous
Renewal' of TEI and
School
(Matoba et.al, 2007)

Three functions:

Teaching, Research,
Community Service



1. Entire School LS
(ESLS)

3. Teacher Network LS
(LS Club)

2. Subject Group LS
(SGLS)

Indonesian Lesson Study Projects (JICA)



Transition:
from Centralized to
Decentralized Education
System.

“Content-rich Curriculum”
[One-way direction]
“One-size-fits-all TPD”
[Top-down, inequality]
“Action Research with
Experimental Design”
[Models of Teaching]
“Clinical Supervision”
[Evaluative criticism]
Piloting Activity (PA)

Decentralized System
Plus Internationalization

“Competency-based Curriculum
(2004; School-based, 2006)”

[Learner-centered Learning]

“Teacher and Lecturer
Competencies (Law: 14/2005)”

[Facilitate student learning;
Manage Learning environment]

“Evidence-based Practice”

[Models of Learning: Various
modes of Cooperative Learning]

Introducing the term
‘LESSON STUDY’ (LS)

Inter-
Regnum
[Re-centralized?]

“Scientific
Approach
Curriculum”
Prescription:
[Lesson Planning]
“Competence
Test”

Challenging LS
sustainability

Reflective practice

Collaborative Learning

Collegiality

Lesson Design

PD/Research

LSBS and LSMGMP

LSC

Teacher Edu
Governance

IMSTEP
1998-2003

IMSTEP
Follow-up
2003-2005

SISTTEMS
2006-2008

PELITA
2009-2013

School-based
Management

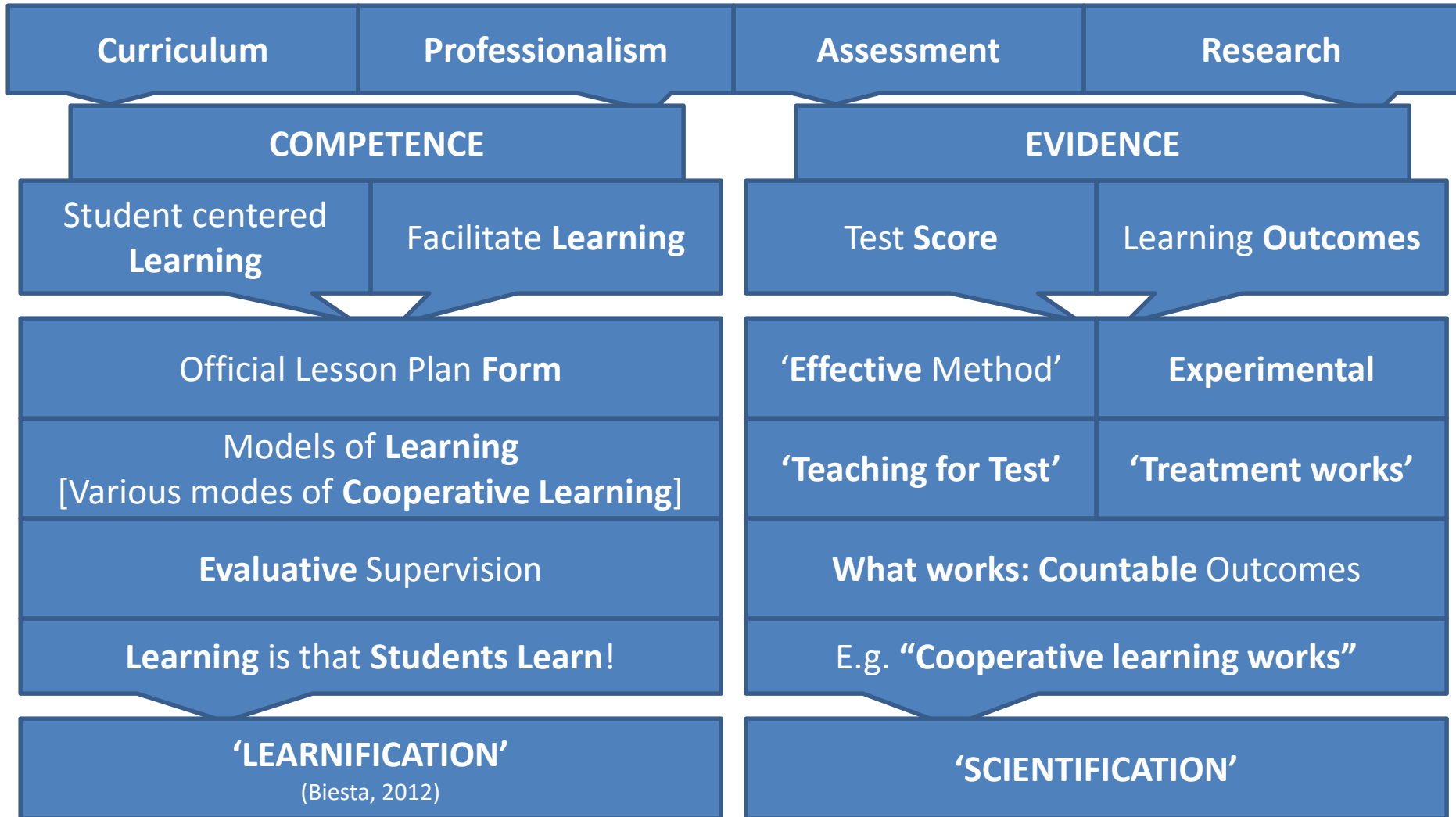
REDIP 1999-2001, 2002-04, 2004-08

The learning right for all [Learning Community]

The Interplay: Truth Game

- **Teaching vs. learning**
- **Teacher-centered vs. Learner-centered.**
- Models of teaching vs. models of learning.
- **Cooperative learning vs. collaborative learning.**
- Lesson plan vs. lesson design.
- Top-down vs. bottom-up
- Formal vs. informal

Emerging Discourses



Curriculum

Professionalism

Assessment

Research

COMPETENCE

EVIDENCE

Student centered
Learning

Facilitate Learning

Test Score

Learning Outcomes

Official Lesson Plan Form

'Effective Method'

Experimental

Models of Learning
[Various modes of Cooperative Learning]

'Teaching for Test'

'Treatment works'

Evaluative Supervision

What works: Countable Outcomes

Learning is that Students Learn!

E.g. "Cooperative learning works"

'LEARNIFICATION'

(Biesta, 2012)

'SCIENTIFICATION'

Partnership in LS: A Space for Dominant Discourse?

- Foucauldian Power/Knowledge; Bakhtinian Authoritative-Persuasive [Dialogue].
 - Hegemonic discourse exerts **multiplied influences** to various educational practices.
 - **Authoritative rule for action [Uniformity]** that imposes educators to adjust their way of talking, doing and relating to such ideas.
 - It is not only reduces the diversity of educational practices, but also establish **un-educational way of thinking** about education.

Activity over Aim

- ESLS and SGLS practitioners tended to focus on the determination of classroom activity, i.e. **learning models**. They ignore what the **lesson's objectives** and how classroom interaction that will be built.
- Although they claim to use cooperative learning, in fact just a few students who dominate group interactions. **Cooperative** learning becomes common sense because it finally encourages **competition** among students.

Making number over making sense

- **Making list** teacher's teaching through particular indicators {e.g. "You did not do this item (e.g. stating the purpose of the lesson)"}.
 - Determining the 'good' or 'bad' teacher/teaching.
- **Counting** student(s)' learning [e.g. "I observe 80% students learned, and only 20% were passive"]
 - Determining the 'good' or 'bad' student/learning.
- Focus of Attention: **Talking** about teaching and learning; **Talking** about teacher and student.

Is it educationally desirable? (Biesta, 2012)

- **Although** LS provides **space for the socialisation** of professional culture, but if there is too much emphasis on 'countable evidence of competence', it will **ignore** the other dimensions.
- **The identity** of LS practitioners and their **personal transformation** develop into the **unexpected direction**.
- Cooperative learning that promoted **competition**, nurtured **contrived collegiality** among educators and shaped teachers formation toward the fulfilment of all matters that **unrelated to the overall development** of their students (Suratno, 2013).

Working Against Prevailing Discourse: Educative Experience with Example



Working Against Prevailing Discourse: **Educative Experience with Example**

- 1. Dispatched experienced Japanese teachers to **model** a good practice of teaching [e.g. Masaaki Sato sensei, Sumedang 2008]:
 - The importance of **formulating goals** while predicting and anticipating the responses of students at every stage of the lesson.
 - The significance of **collaborative learning** which is facilitated by a series of engaging tasks.
 - New eyes and ears for classroom observation and reflection: **Learning from students.**

Working Against Prevailing Discourse: **Educative Experience with Example**

- 2. Established informal network of **Lesson Study Club** directed by Ryo Suzuki sensei [2010].
 - Founded for **determined teachers** within and across schools, organised flexibly and avoided numerous formality-bureaucratic challenges and other incentives.
 - ‘**The fusion with children**’ in Design and Reflection.
 - New eyes and ears for collegiality in reflection forum: **Learning from your colleagues.**





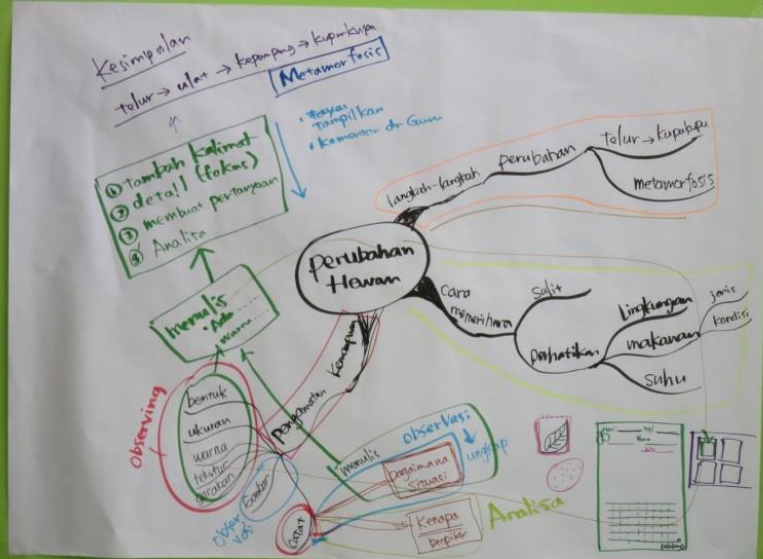
What is **learning**?

- Education [social praxis]: **teleological** and **pragmatical** practices [human action and interaction] constituted by **aims and consequences**.
 - Learning is not that students learn, but they learn **something** [knowledge] from **someone** [relationship] for particular **purpose** (Biesta, 2012).
- Partnership in LS: Professional Learning Community **aims to ...?**

The Case of LSC, Malang

[State Univ. of Malang and Local Education Office]

- A small club for those who aspire to learn and practice LS fruitfully in.
- Monthly meeting started from mid of 2014.
- 2-3 days activity: Design-Reflection-Redesign; and workshop.
- Mrs. Elly, a public school teachers, was the first model teacher both for 'open class' [1 lesson] and 'open house' [whole unit].
- Last meeting: September-October 2015



Tujuan Siswa Bisa Observasi

- gambar
- menulis (keadaan)
- menulis (Discovery)
- menulis (Analisa)
- menyimpulkan

dpt mendalami

Suka ulat (kupu-kupu)

Suka mengamati

Enzo

Yeh, hari ini juga ada ulat observasi

Oh, itu ulat saya

Setiap hari berubah

hari ini Ica sedauhan

nama O. Ben

Wannama hari ini Semak

Ajau Tuo Kenapa ya?

Mungkin karena waktu dan

berart, warna ulat dipang

ni maknanya

Serang sebati karena

karya saya di pasang dan

Ada kamu tau Guru

Saya bisa belajar cara

menulis gambar observasi

dr Temannya, karena

bisa lihat karya teman

Pada in tak terarik

mali sendiri

tak dengar

METAMORFOSA KITA

Anak Ulat	Guru kepungpong	Kelas Kupu-Kupu
<p>1. kelas</p> <p>2. ganti daun</p> <p>3. tulis suhu</p> <p>4. Ambil kertas</p> <p>5. kertas dipotong</p> <p>6. gambar</p> <p>7. gambar</p> <p>8. gambar</p> <p>9. gambar</p> <p>10. gambar</p> <p>11. gambar</p> <p>12. gambar</p> <p>13. gambar</p> <p>14. gambar</p> <p>15. gambar</p> <p>16. gambar</p> <p>17. gambar</p> <p>18. gambar</p> <p>19. gambar</p> <p>20. gambar</p> <p>21. gambar</p> <p>22. gambar</p> <p>23. gambar</p> <p>24. gambar</p> <p>25. gambar</p> <p>26. gambar</p> <p>27. gambar</p> <p>28. gambar</p> <p>29. gambar</p> <p>30. gambar</p> <p>31. gambar</p> <p>32. gambar</p> <p>33. gambar</p> <p>34. gambar</p> <p>35. gambar</p> <p>36. gambar</p> <p>37. gambar</p> <p>38. gambar</p> <p>39. gambar</p> <p>40. gambar</p> <p>41. gambar</p> <p>42. gambar</p> <p>43. gambar</p> <p>44. gambar</p> <p>45. gambar</p> <p>46. gambar</p> <p>47. gambar</p> <p>48. gambar</p> <p>49. gambar</p> <p>50. gambar</p> <p>51. gambar</p> <p>52. gambar</p> <p>53. gambar</p> <p>54. gambar</p> <p>55. gambar</p> <p>56. gambar</p> <p>57. gambar</p> <p>58. gambar</p> <p>59. gambar</p> <p>60. gambar</p> <p>61. gambar</p> <p>62. gambar</p> <p>63. gambar</p> <p>64. gambar</p> <p>65. gambar</p> <p>66. gambar</p> <p>67. gambar</p> <p>68. gambar</p> <p>69. gambar</p> <p>70. gambar</p> <p>71. gambar</p> <p>72. gambar</p> <p>73. gambar</p> <p>74. gambar</p> <p>75. gambar</p> <p>76. gambar</p> <p>77. gambar</p> <p>78. gambar</p> <p>79. gambar</p> <p>80. gambar</p> <p>81. gambar</p> <p>82. gambar</p> <p>83. gambar</p> <p>84. gambar</p> <p>85. gambar</p> <p>86. gambar</p> <p>87. gambar</p> <p>88. gambar</p> <p>89. gambar</p> <p>90. gambar</p> <p>91. gambar</p> <p>92. gambar</p> <p>93. gambar</p> <p>94. gambar</p> <p>95. gambar</p> <p>96. gambar</p> <p>97. gambar</p> <p>98. gambar</p> <p>99. gambar</p> <p>100. gambar</p>	<p>1. kelas</p> <p>2. ganti daun</p> <p>3. tulis suhu</p> <p>4. 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Siap Sanderi

mengamati

fokus

gambar

Sering kecil ulat

hari ini

ulat hari ini

gambar

Siap Sanderi

mengamati

fokus

gambar

Sering kecil ulat

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gambar



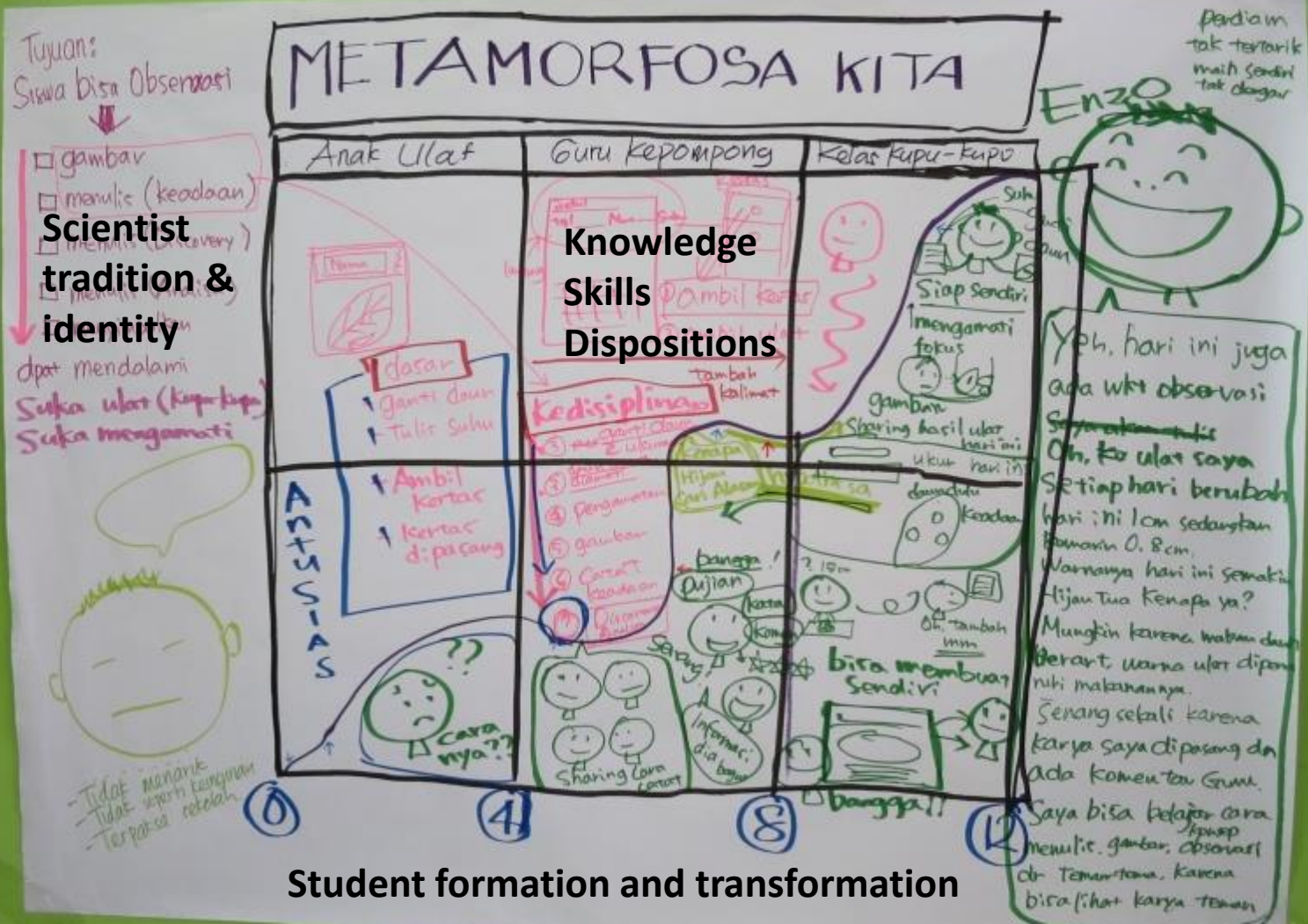
The Multidimensionality of Purpose

(Biesta, 2012)

- Qualification
 - [knowledge, skills, dispositions]
- Socialization
 - [tradition and identity]
- Subjectification
 - [self formation and transformation]
- The interplay:
 - opportunities for synergy and the potential conflict.
 - to run a balance on the multidimensionality of educational purpose:

Metamorfosa KITA

OUR Metamorphosis



The story of our lives: Butterfly Effect



- **Naura** learned from the metamorphosis of **butterfly** named Ridho, Rima, Rina, and Riski.
- **Mrs. Elly** learned from the metamorphosis of **Naura** and her classmates.
- **My colleagues and I** learned from the metamorphosis of **Mrs. Elly and her pupils.**
- We retrospect our next **cycle of metamorphosis.**

From Mrs. Elly's case

- Partnership in LS is about **'the educational metamorphosis of all involved'** aiming at **human goodness and flourishing**.
 - The role of **value or moral judgment**: 'about what is to be done' ~ Aristotle's 'Phronesis'
 - **Practical wisdom** that denotes a certain quality or excellence of the person.
 - It is about **human virtue** that characterizes the ability to make wise educational judgment.

From Mrs. Elly's case

- It is not about how we can learn phronesis, but **how we become an educationally wise person.**
 - Wisdom comes with experience or encounters with other **phronimos** (wise men).
 - E.g. Masaaki Sato-sensei; Ryo Suzuki –sensei.
 - (in Mrs. Elly's case, one of the raising wise men is the student).
- **Virtuosity** in making wise educational judgments.

Welcome to Wherever You Are!

- Competence, Evidence, or Wisdom?
- Educational Judgment:
 - Partnership in LS is as a ‘strategy’, ‘working framework’ or merely a ‘rhetoric’?



SPACE for
DELIVERING
EVIDENCE &
COMPETENCE



SPACE for
FLOURISHING
VIRTUE AND
VIRTUOSITY

- **Be who you want to be, be who you are,**
- **Everyone's a hero, everyone's a star.**

Asia Future Education Center

For making a good failure to happiness



The image shows a screenshot of the Facebook page for the Asia Future Education Center. The main cover image features a group of smiling students in school uniforms. The profile picture is a cartoon illustration of two characters. The page name is 'Asia Future Education Center' with the category '教育' (Education). The page shows a post with a thumbs-up icon and the text '「いいね！」しています' (I like it!). There are also buttons for 'フォロー中' (Following) and 'メッセージ' (Message). The navigation bar at the bottom includes 'ユーザー' (User), '近況' (Recent), '写真・動画' (Photos & Videos), and 'クーポン、イベントなど' (Coupons, Events, etc.).



Share with Mrs. Elly and colleagues on-line.

Narratives in Bahasa, Japanese and English.

Asia Future Education Center

Meet and Greet LSC Members of Malang 7th Indonesian Conference on Lesson Study, November 2016 in Malang

Asosiasi Lesson Study Indonesia

Home ▶ Registration ▶ Program ▶ Visitor Info ▶ Wals 2014 Proceeding

Up Coming Event

7th International Conference on Lesson Study
Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang
November 2016

3 : Sumar Hendayana Terima Kasih Atas Masa Bakti Ketua ALSI Periode 2011-2015 : Istamar Sy

Sumar Hendayana Terpilih Sebagai Ketua ALSI Periode 2015-2018.

Rabu malam 23 September 2015, para tokoh dan pegiat Lesson Study di Indonesia berlegi kesan. Di Auditorium Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, pertemuan Asosiasi Lesson Study Indonesia (ALSI) dilangsungkan. Rangkaian parang lesson study menjadi ruh pertemuan. Lesson Study telah menyemarakkan dunia pendidikan. Peningkatan profesionalisme pendidik menjadi tujuan agar kualitas pembelajaran terealisasikan. Memang ada banyak variasi Lesson Study, juga beragam pusat-pusat

LOGIN ICLS 2015

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umm.alsi-icls.net

4:16 AM
11/15/2015

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